

M427K Second Midterm Exam, March 7, 2008

1. Consider the differential equation  $y'' - 2y' + 5y = 0$ .

a) Find the general solution.

b) Find the solution with the initial conditions  $y(0) = 1$  and  $y'(0) = 5$ .

c) Find a particular solution to  $y'' - 2y' + 5y = 17 \cos(2t)$ .

2. Consider the differential equation  $y''' - 3y'' + 2y' = 0$ .

a) Find the general solution.

b) Find a particular solution to  $y''' - 3y'' + 2y' = 6e^{-t}$ .

c) Find the solution to  $y''' - 3y'' + 2y' = 6e^{-t}$  with initial conditions  $y(0) = 18$ ,  $y'(0) = 25$ ,  $y''(0) = 35$ .

3a. Let  $A$  be a 4 by 6 matrix whose reduced row-echelon form is

$$A_{RREF} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Find all solutions to  $A\vec{x} = 0$ .

b) Consider the matrix  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 \\ 2 & 4 & 9 & -7 \\ 4 & 7 & 14 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$ . Are the columns of this

matrix linearly independent? If so, express  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  as a linear combination of

the columns of  $A$ . If not, find a nontrivial linear combination of the columns that equals zero.

4a) Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the matrix  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ .

b) The matrix  $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$  has eigenvalues 1 and 8, with corresponding eigenvectors  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ . Find the general solution to the equations

$$\begin{aligned} x_1' &= 6x_1 + 5x_2 \\ x_2' &= 2x_1 + 3x_2. \end{aligned}$$

c) Find the solution with initial conditions  $x_1(0) = 7$ ,  $x_2(0) = 7$ .