## Constructions on Diagrams Exercises

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July 20, 2017

**Problem 1.** Draw diagrams for  $S^3 \times S^1$  and  $S^2 \times S^2$ .

**Problem 2.** What is  $D(\natural_m S^k \times D^{n-k})$ ? What is  $D(X \natural Y)$ ?

**Problem 3.** Draw a Kirby diagram for a **closed** manifold X with:

(i)  $\pi_1(X) = \langle a | a^n = 1 \rangle$ 

(ii)  $\pi_1(X) = \langle a, b | aba = 1 \rangle$ 

(iii) Some fixed group with finite presentation.

Hints: Draw the 2-handlebody Y, then define X = DY. Why don't the new 2-handles change  $\pi_1$ ?