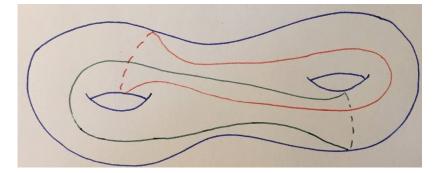
## Exercise Set #2

<u>Exercise 1</u>: Compute  $\pi_1(L(p,q))$ .

<u>Exercise 2</u>: Show that  $L(p,q) \cong L(p,q')$  if  $qq' \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ .

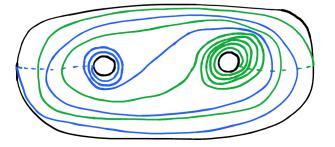
<u>Exercise 3:</u> Find a Heegaard diagram of  $\mathbf{RP}^3$ .

Exercise 4: What manifold is described by the following Heegaard diagram?



<u>Exercise 5:</u> Let F be a closed orientable surface of genus g, and  $\alpha_1, \ldots, \alpha_g$  a collection of disjoint simple closed curves on F. Prove that the homology classes of  $[\alpha_1], \ldots, [\alpha_g] \in H_1(F)$  are linearly independent if and only if the open surface  $F \setminus \{\alpha_1, \ldots, \alpha_g\}$  is connected.

Exercise 6: Compute  $\pi_1$  of the "random example" pictured below.



Exercise 7: For each positive integer g, find a 3-manifold of Heegaard genus g.